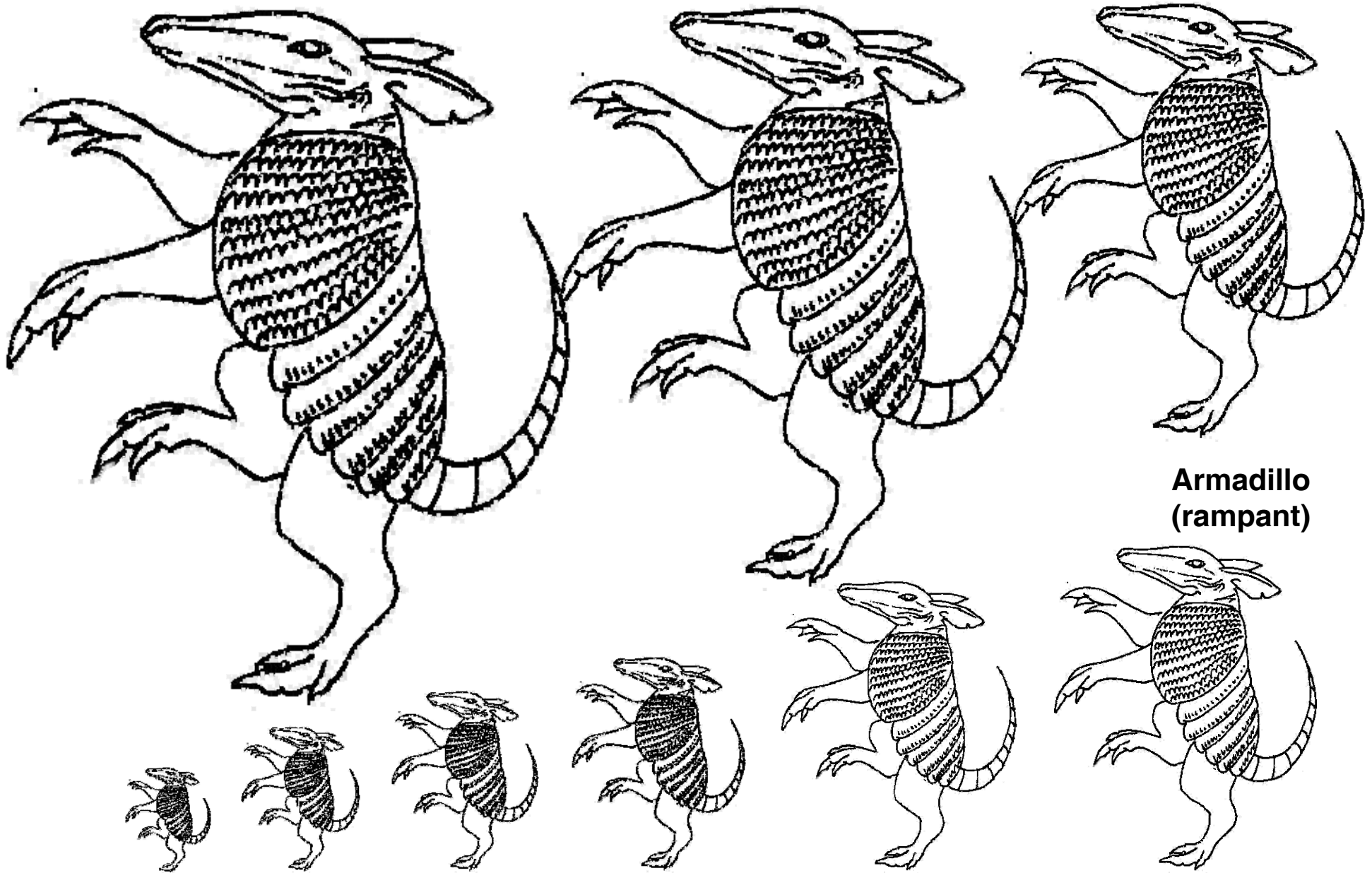


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Armadillo  
(rampant)**