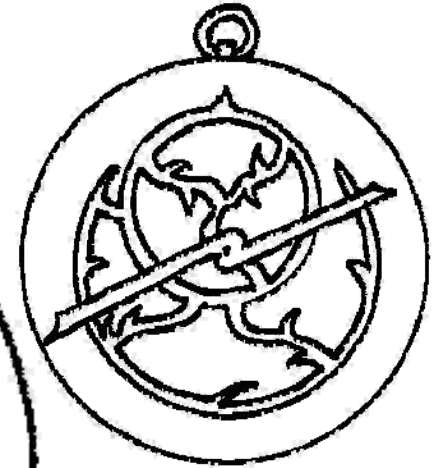


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Astrolabe

