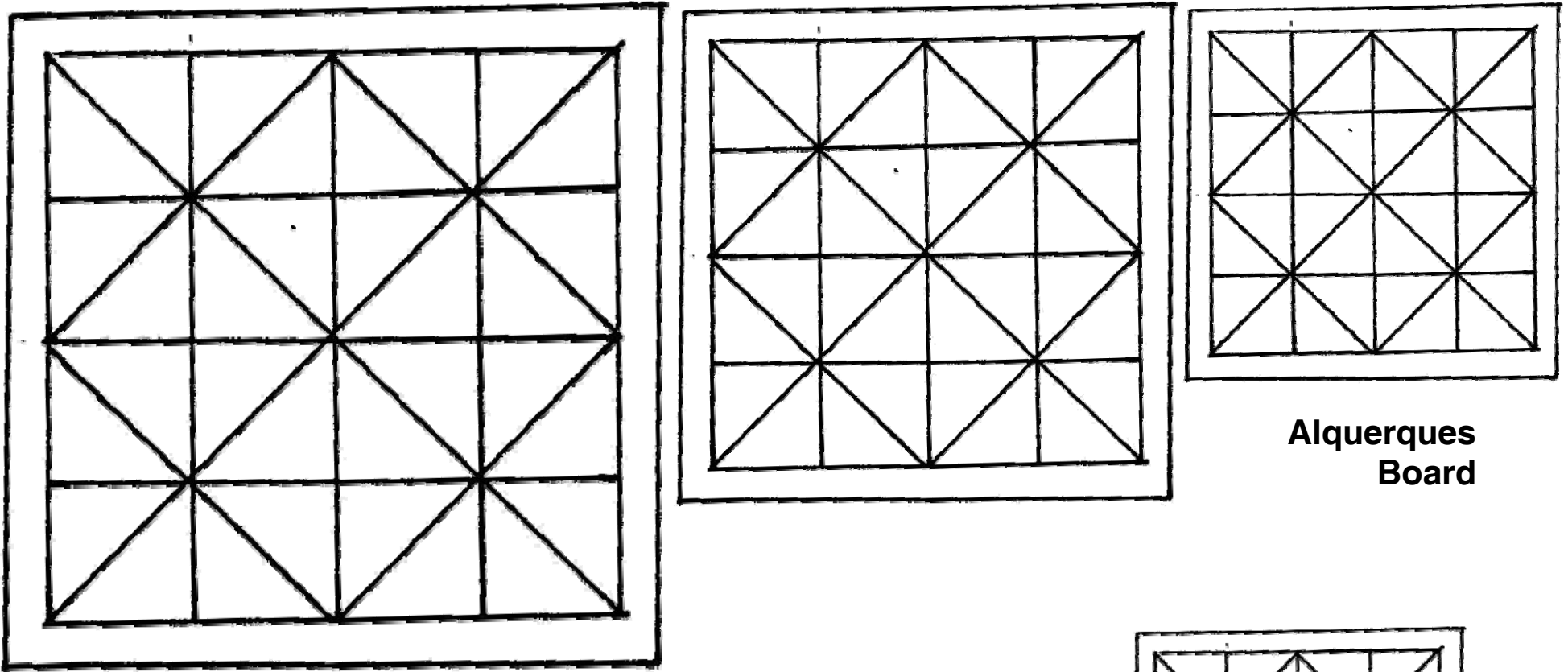


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Alquerque
Board**

