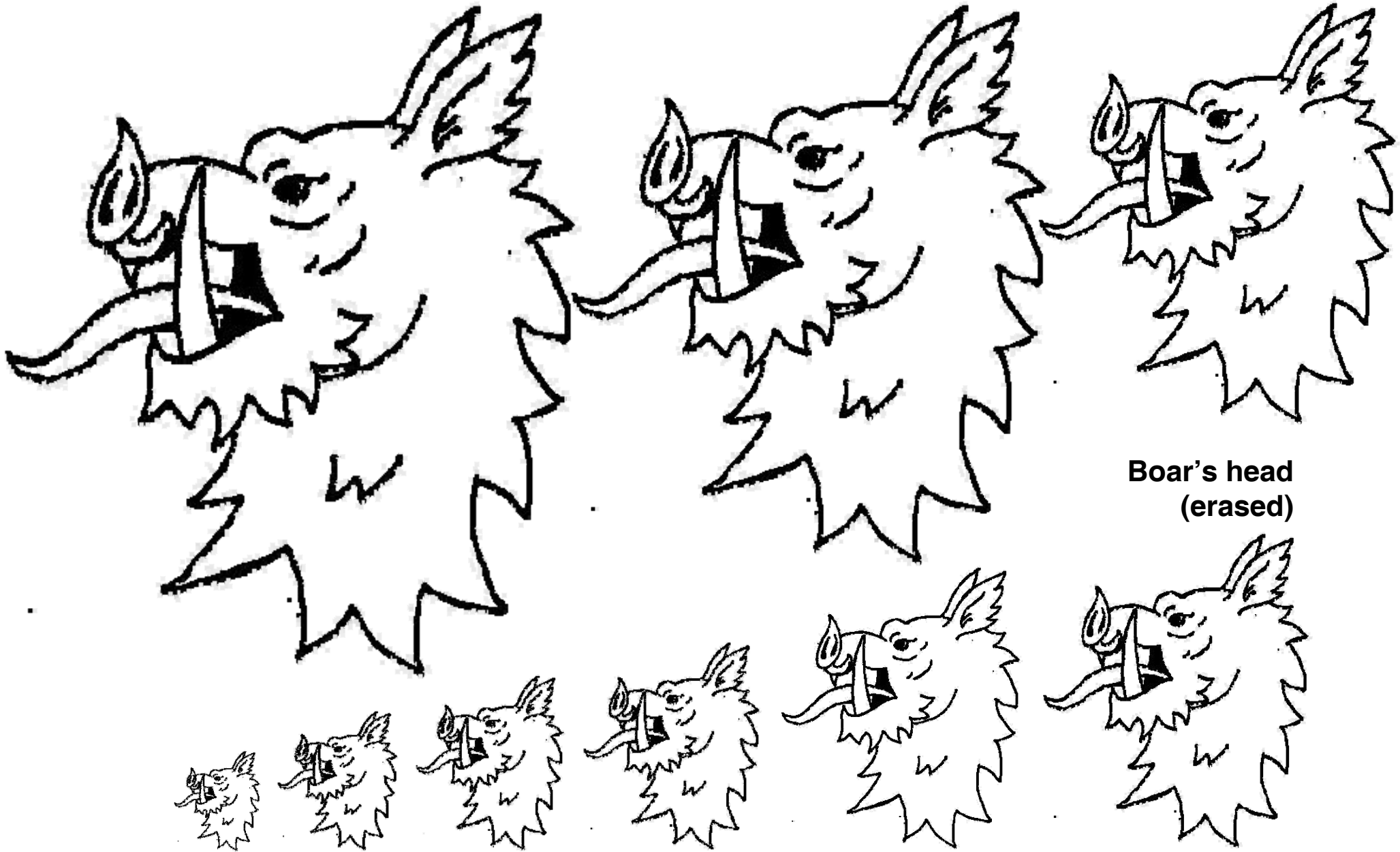


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Boar's head
(erased)**