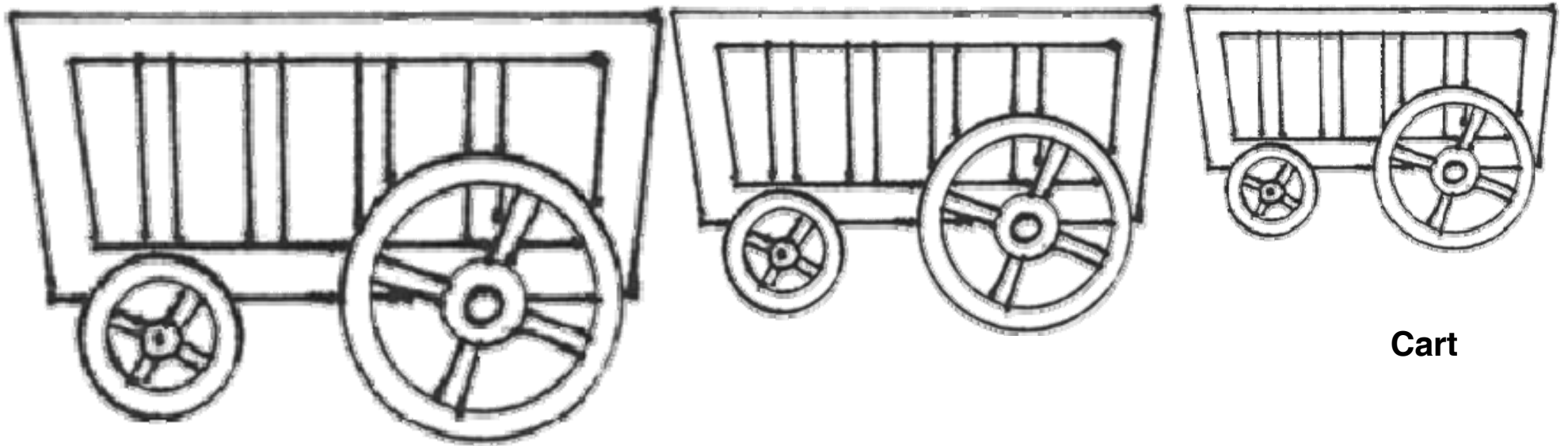


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Cart**

