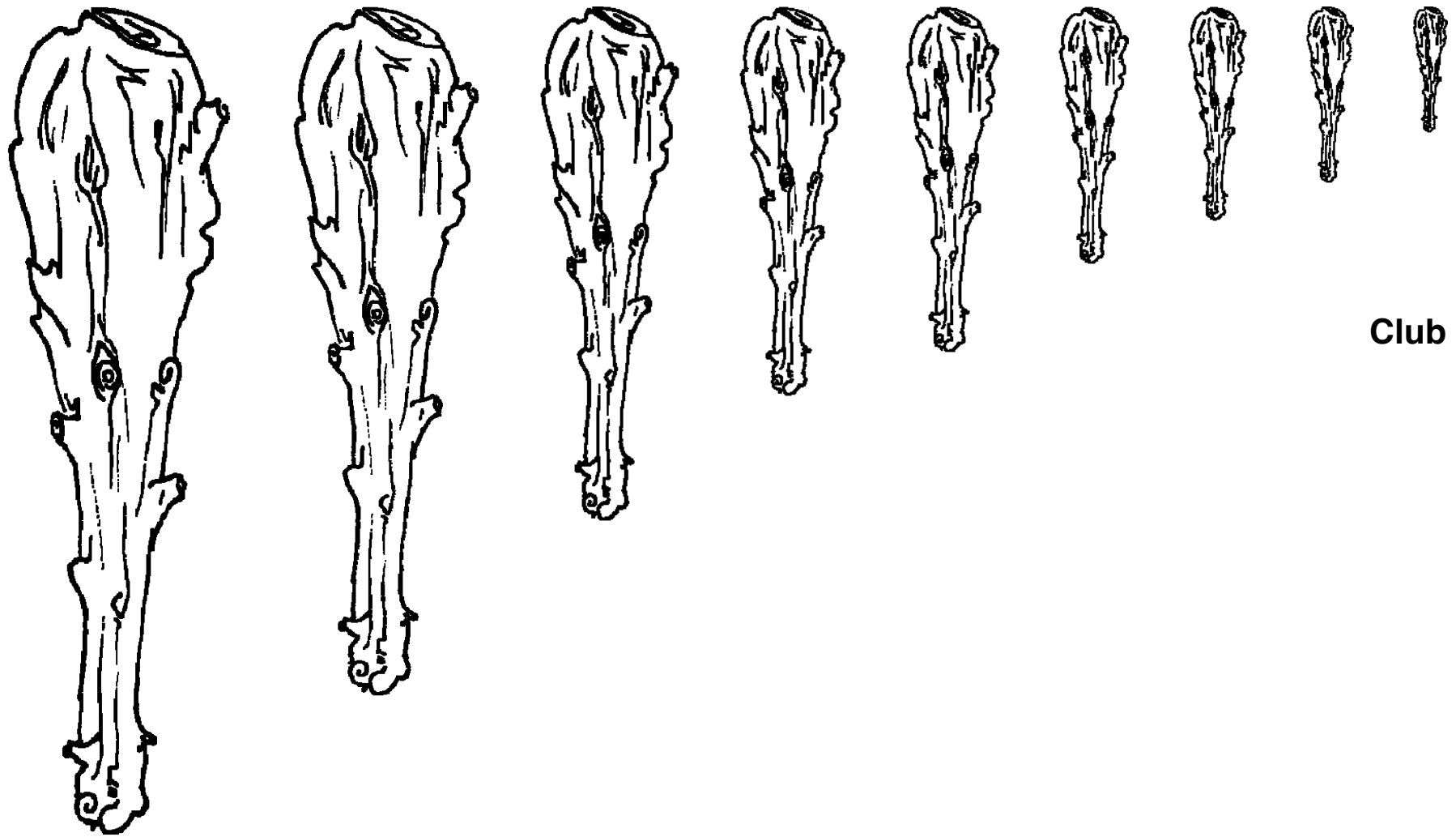


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Club