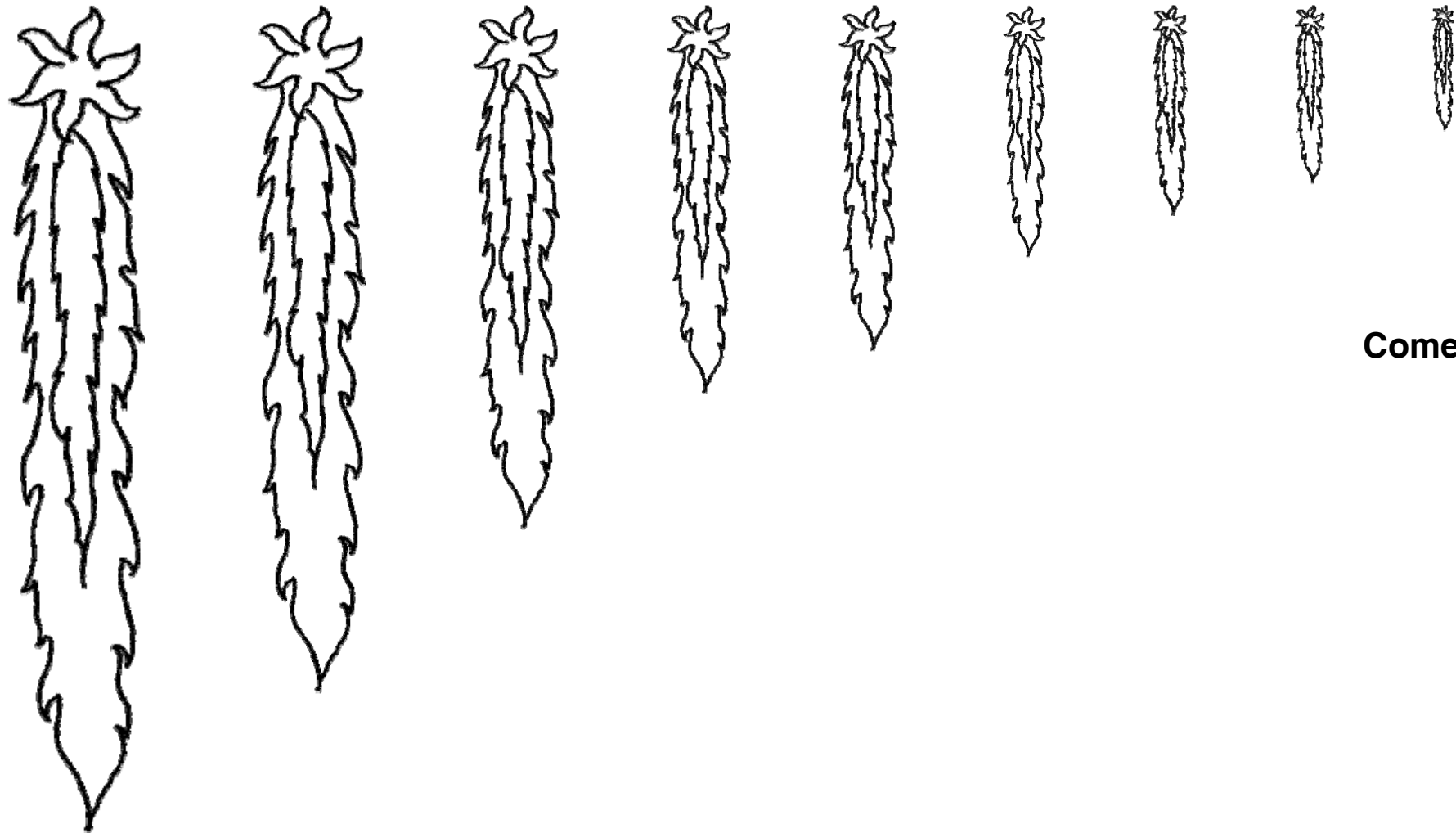


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Comet**