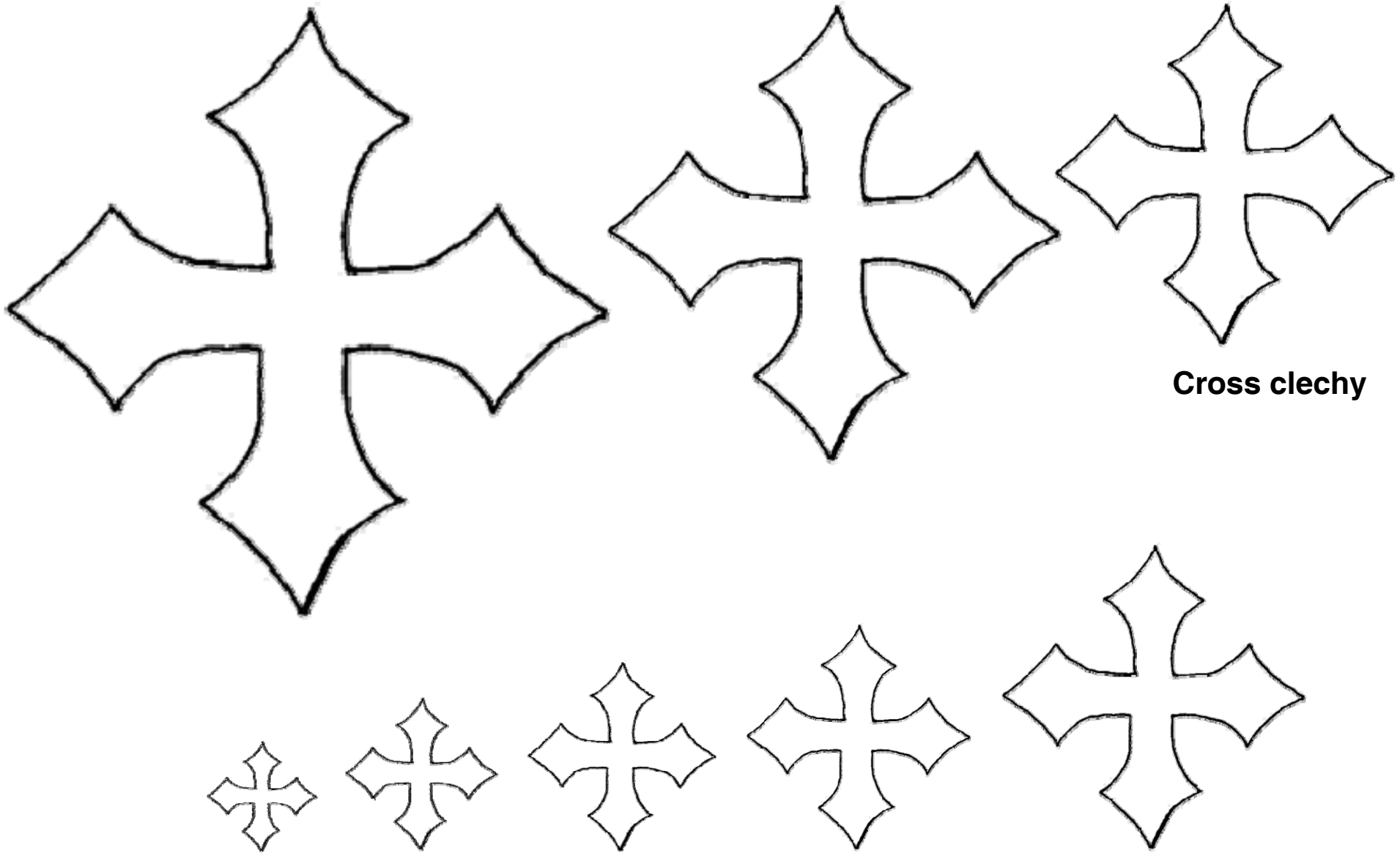


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Cross clechy