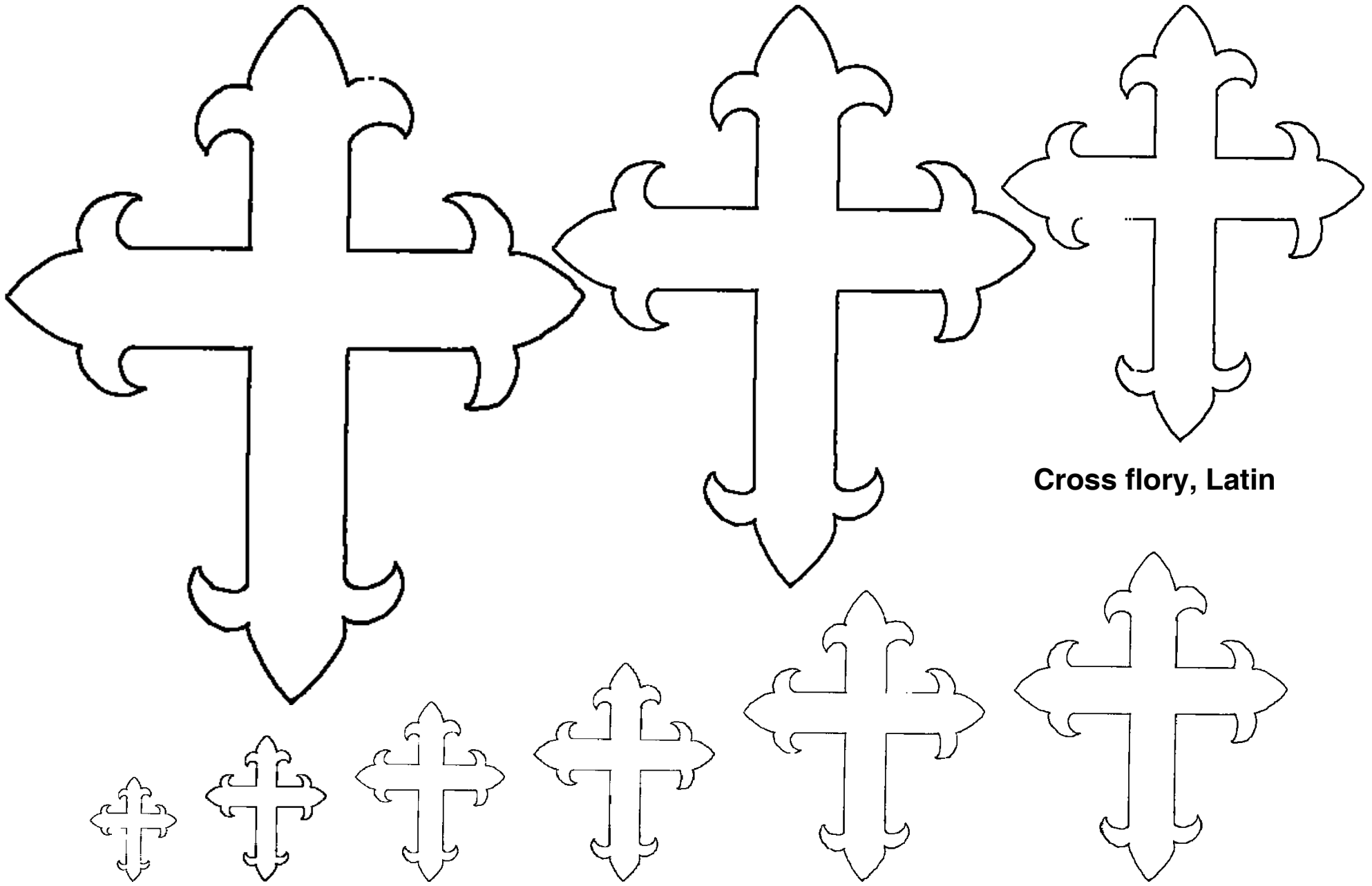


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Cross flory, Latin