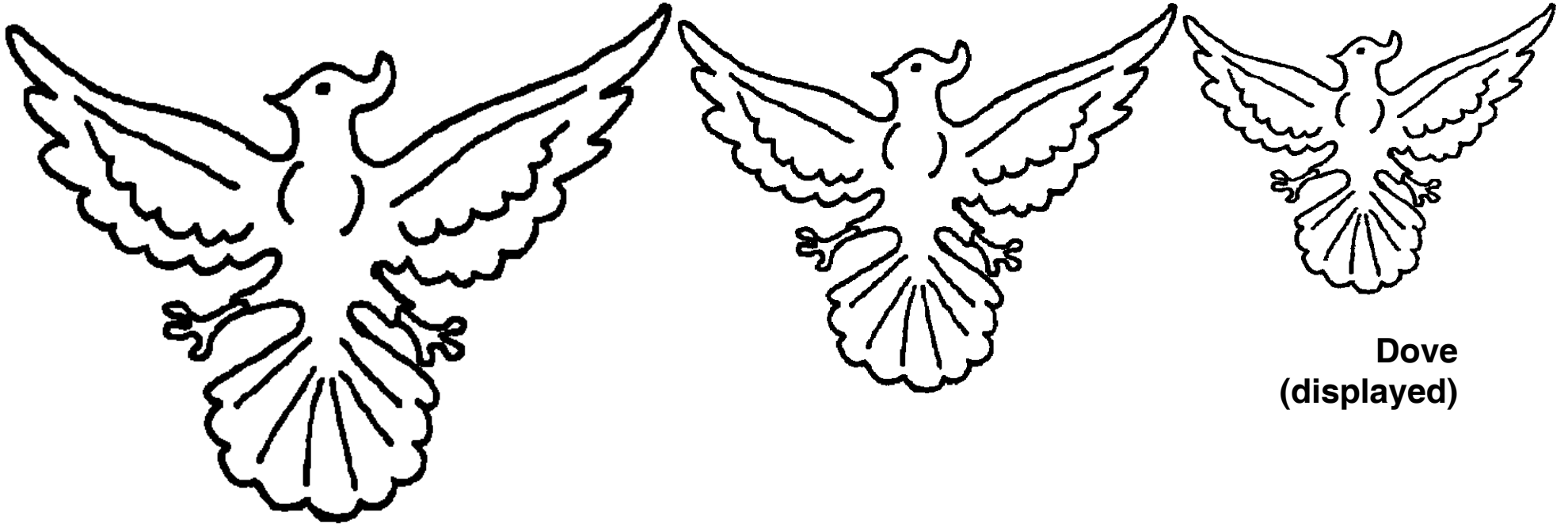


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Dove
(displayed)**

