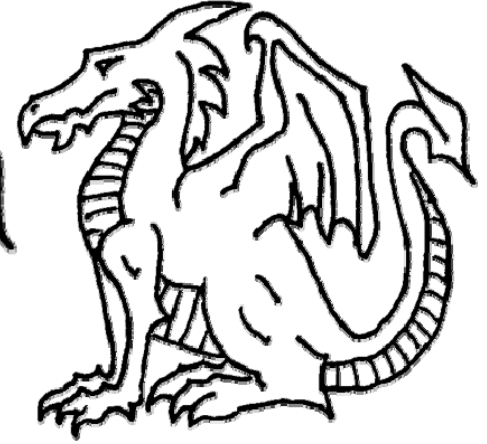
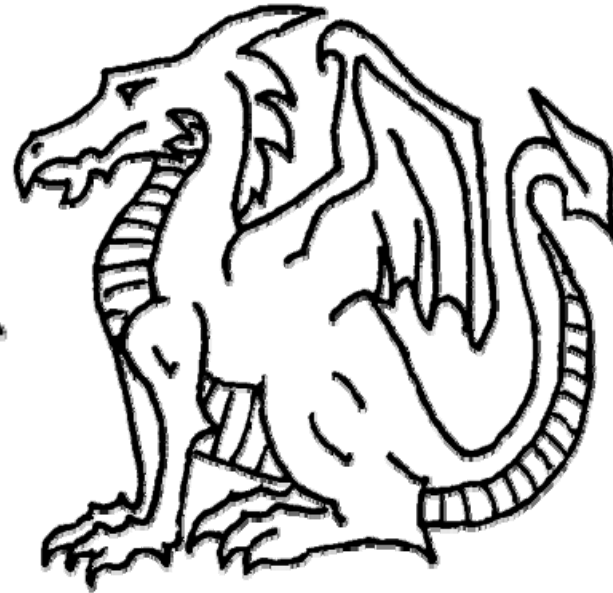
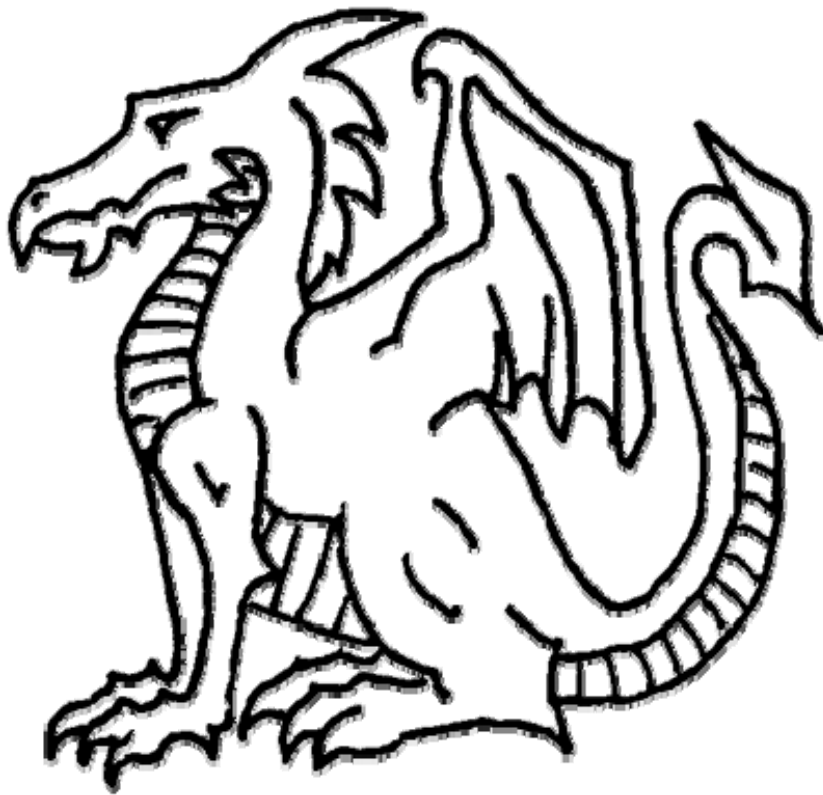


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Dragon (sejant)**

