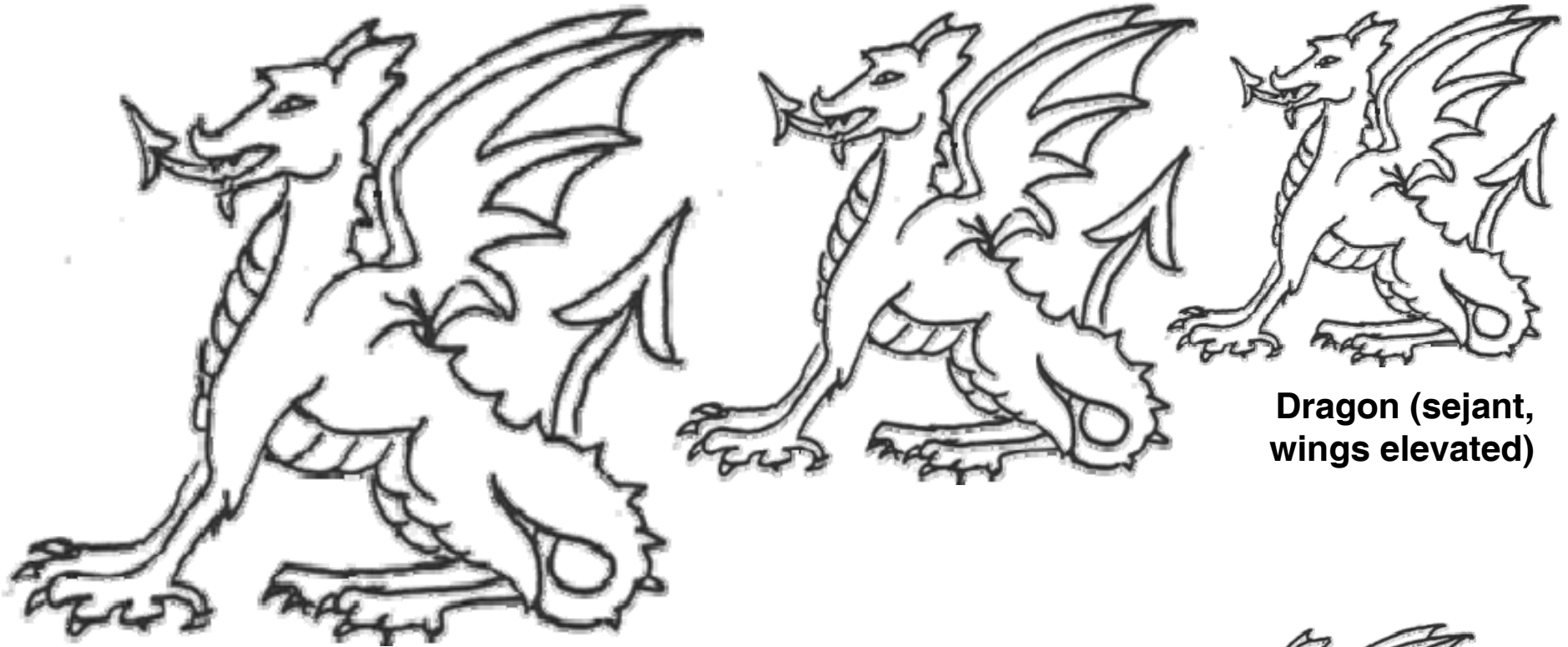


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Dragon (sejant,
wings elevated)**

