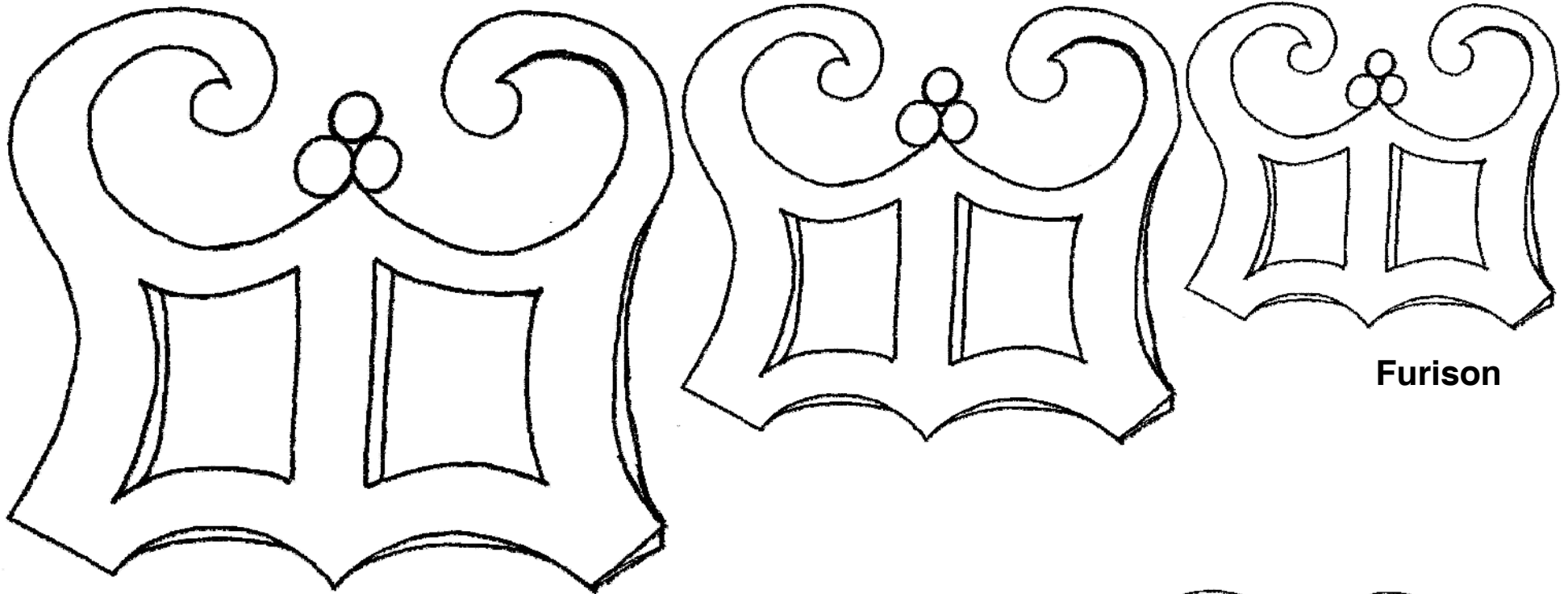


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Furison**

