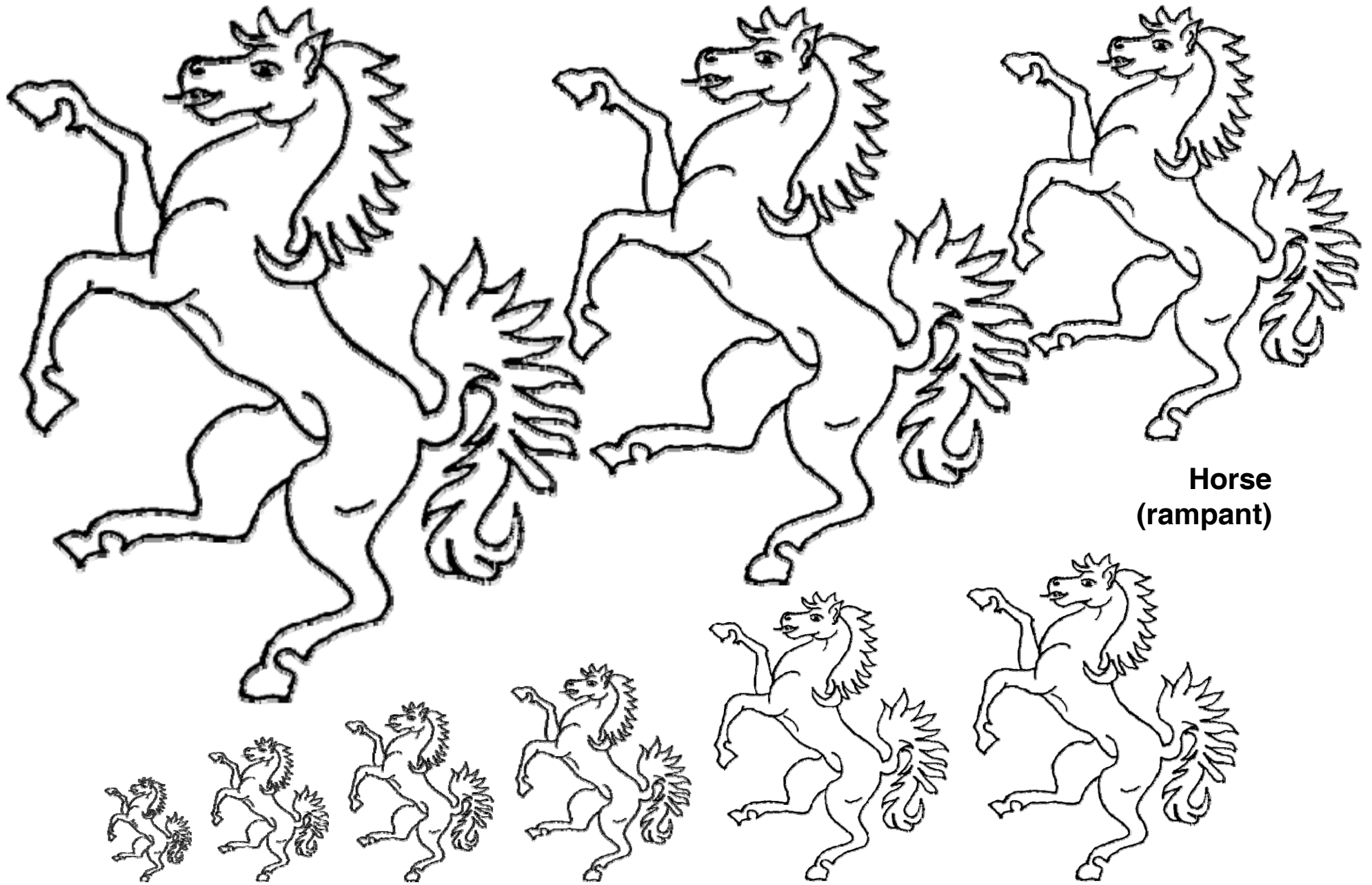


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Horse
(rampant)**