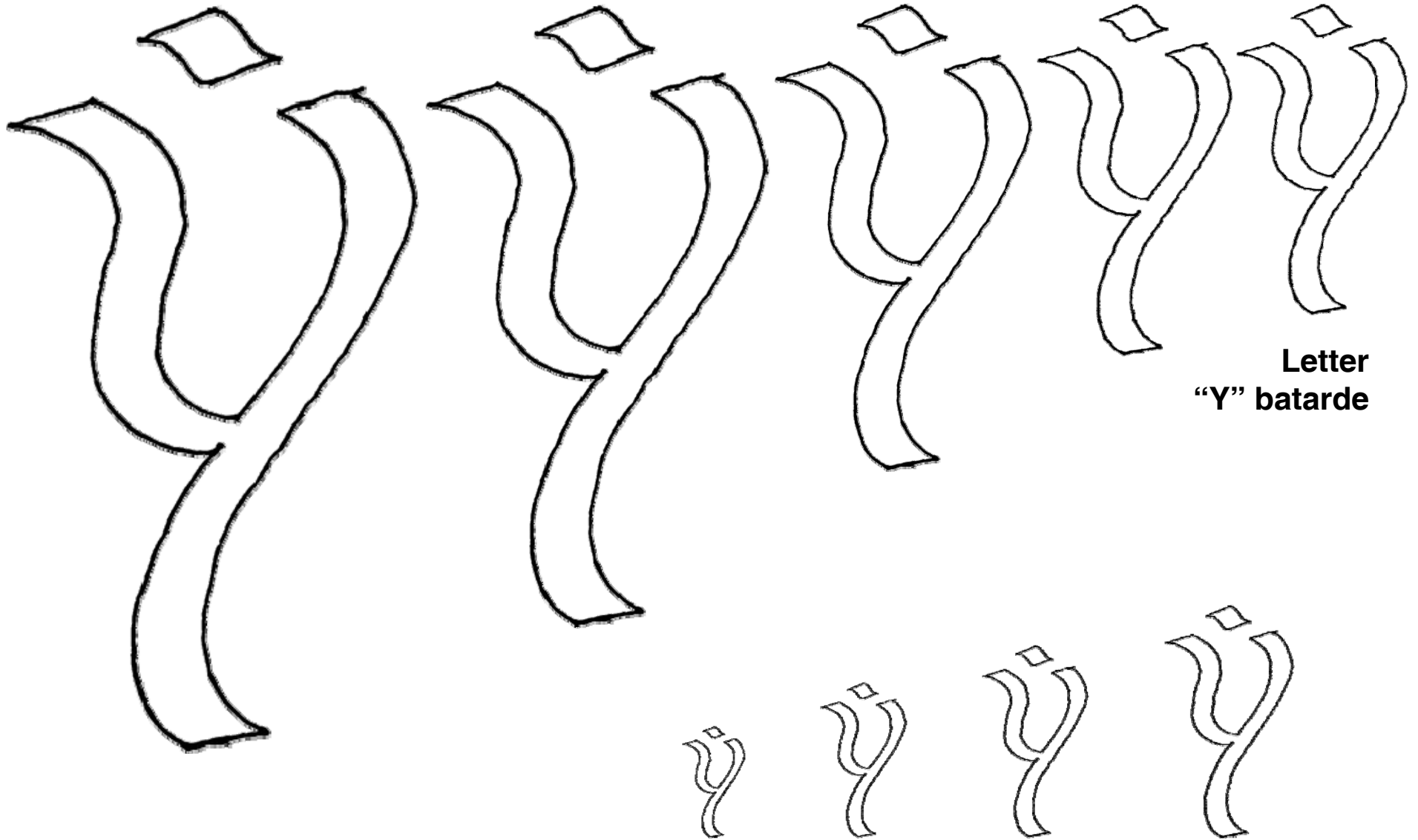


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Letter
"Y" batarde**