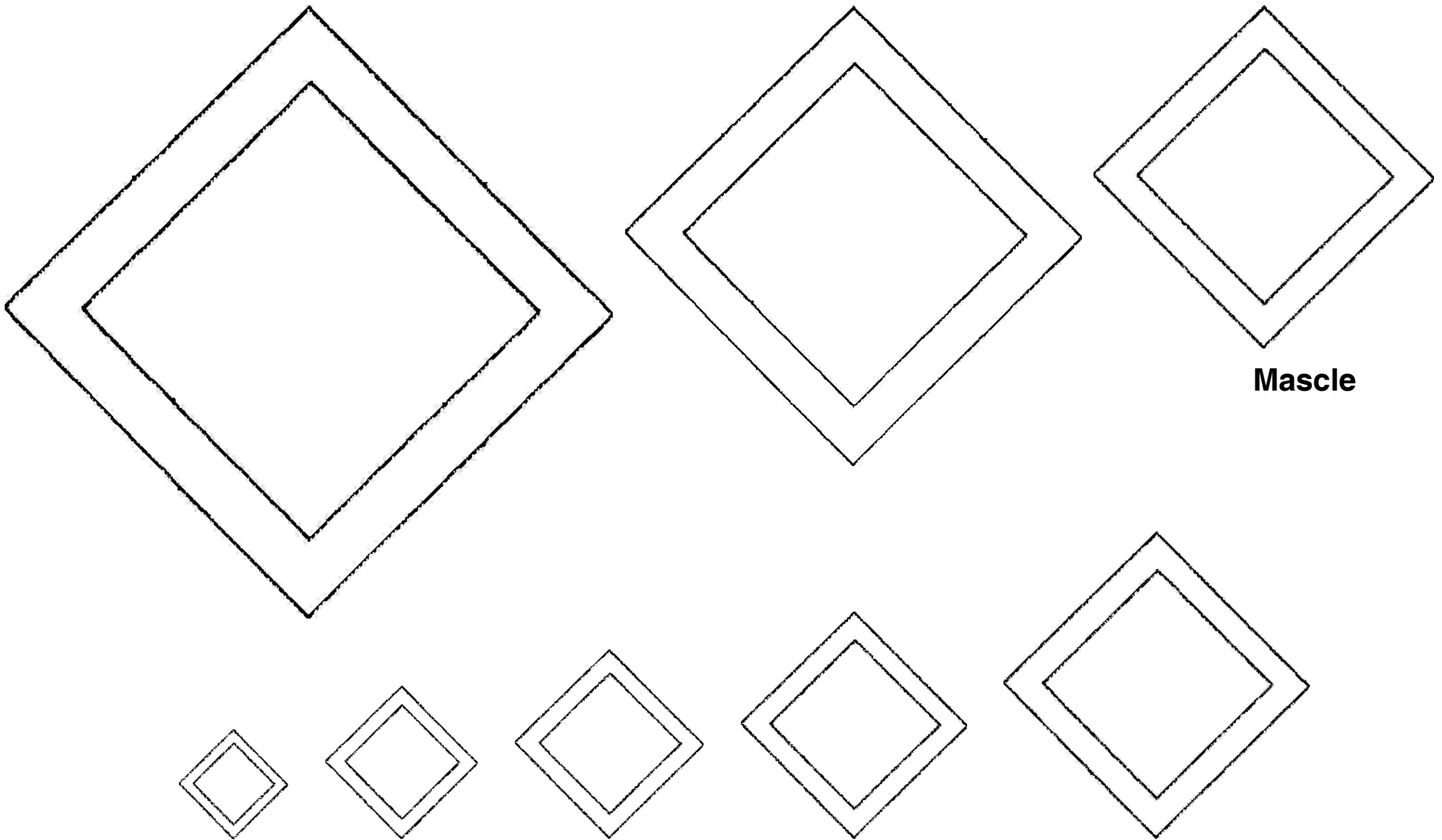


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Mascle**