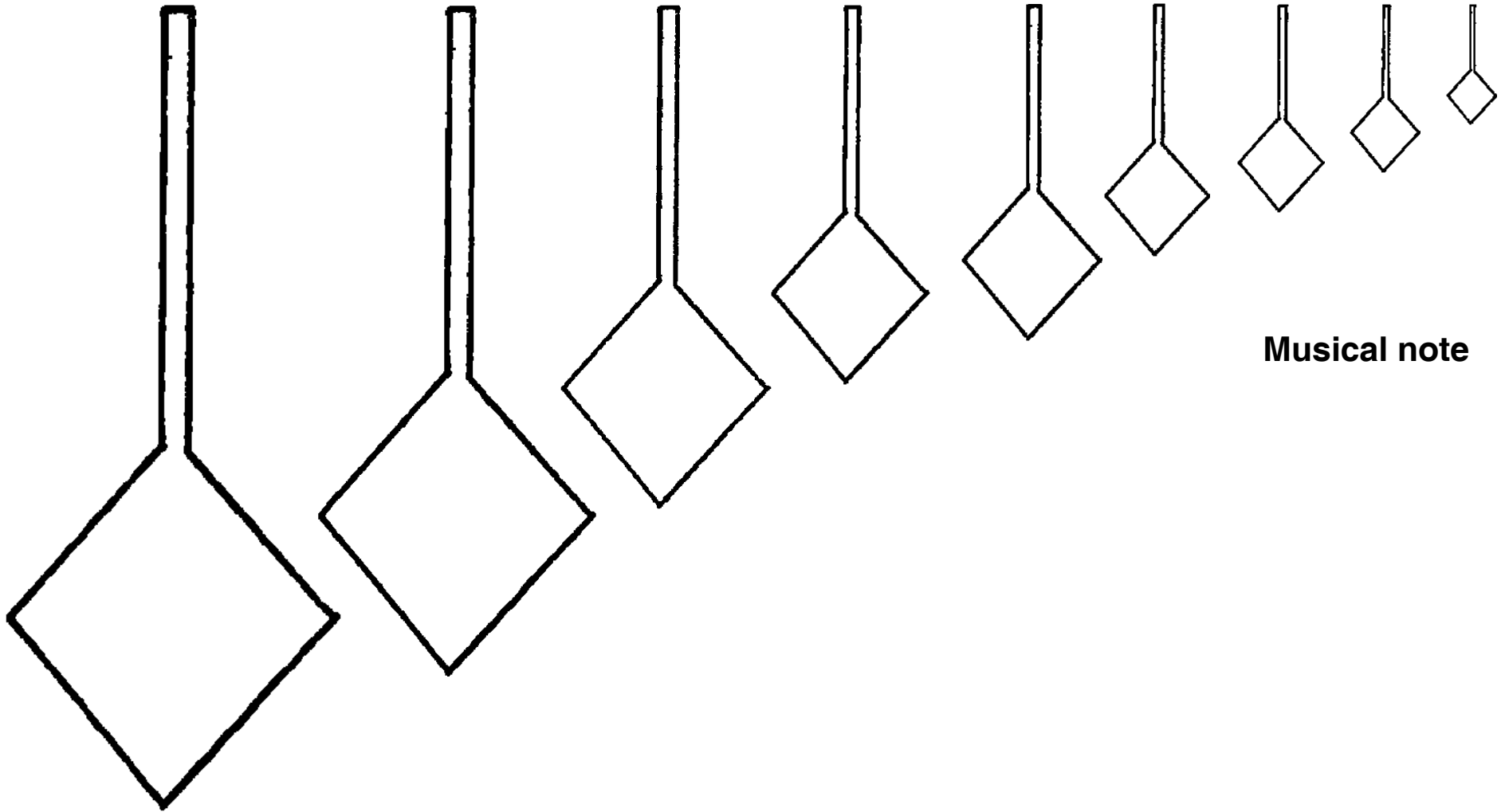


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Musical note**