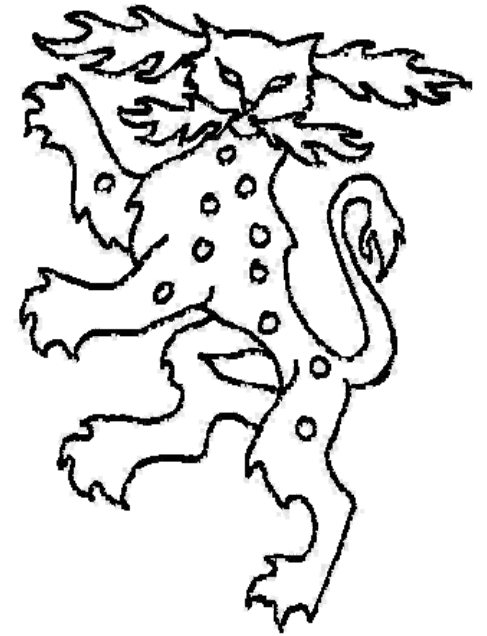
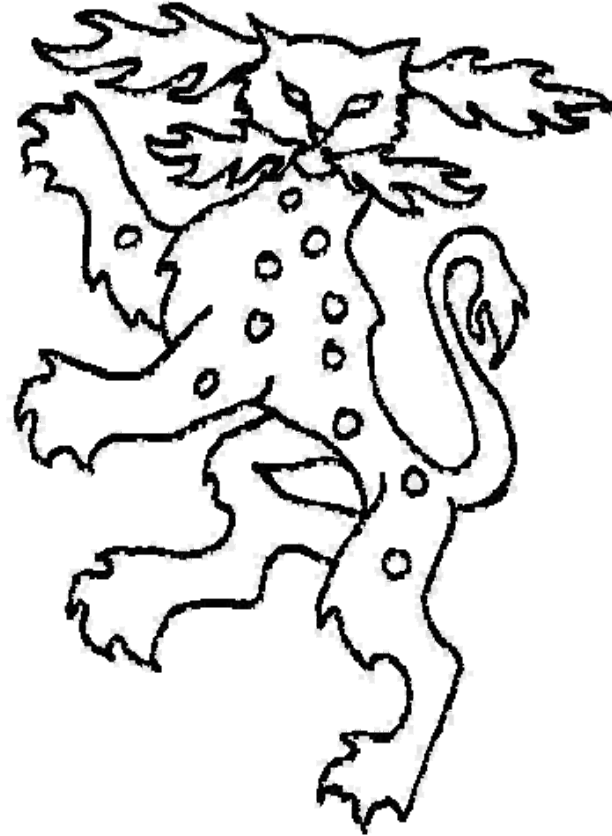
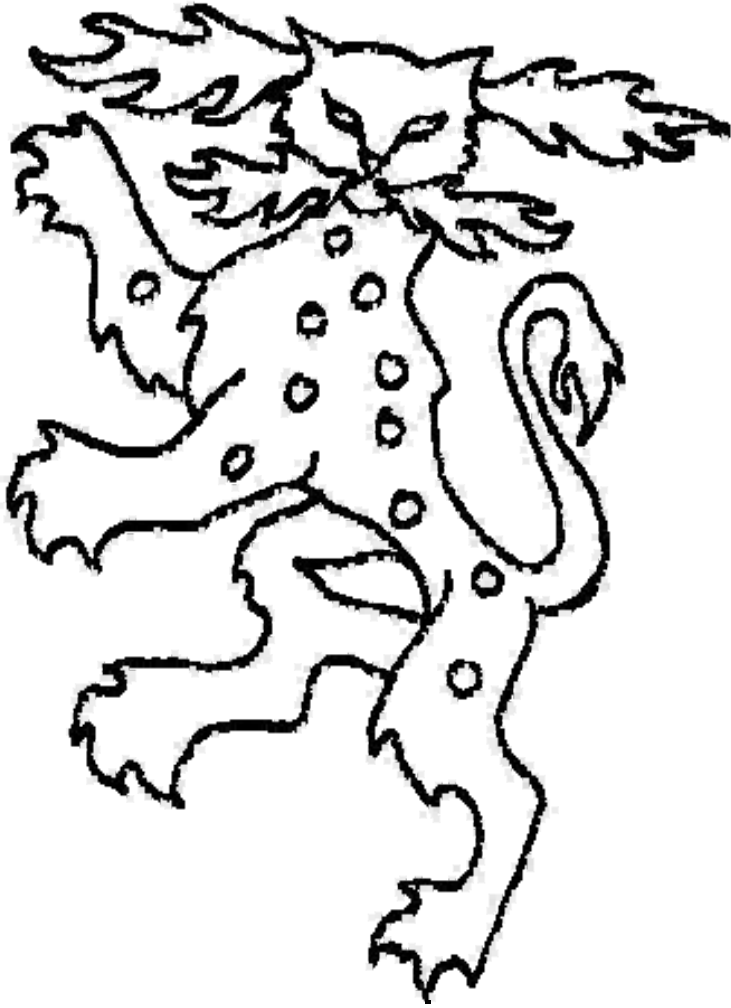


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Panther, English
(rampant guardant)**

