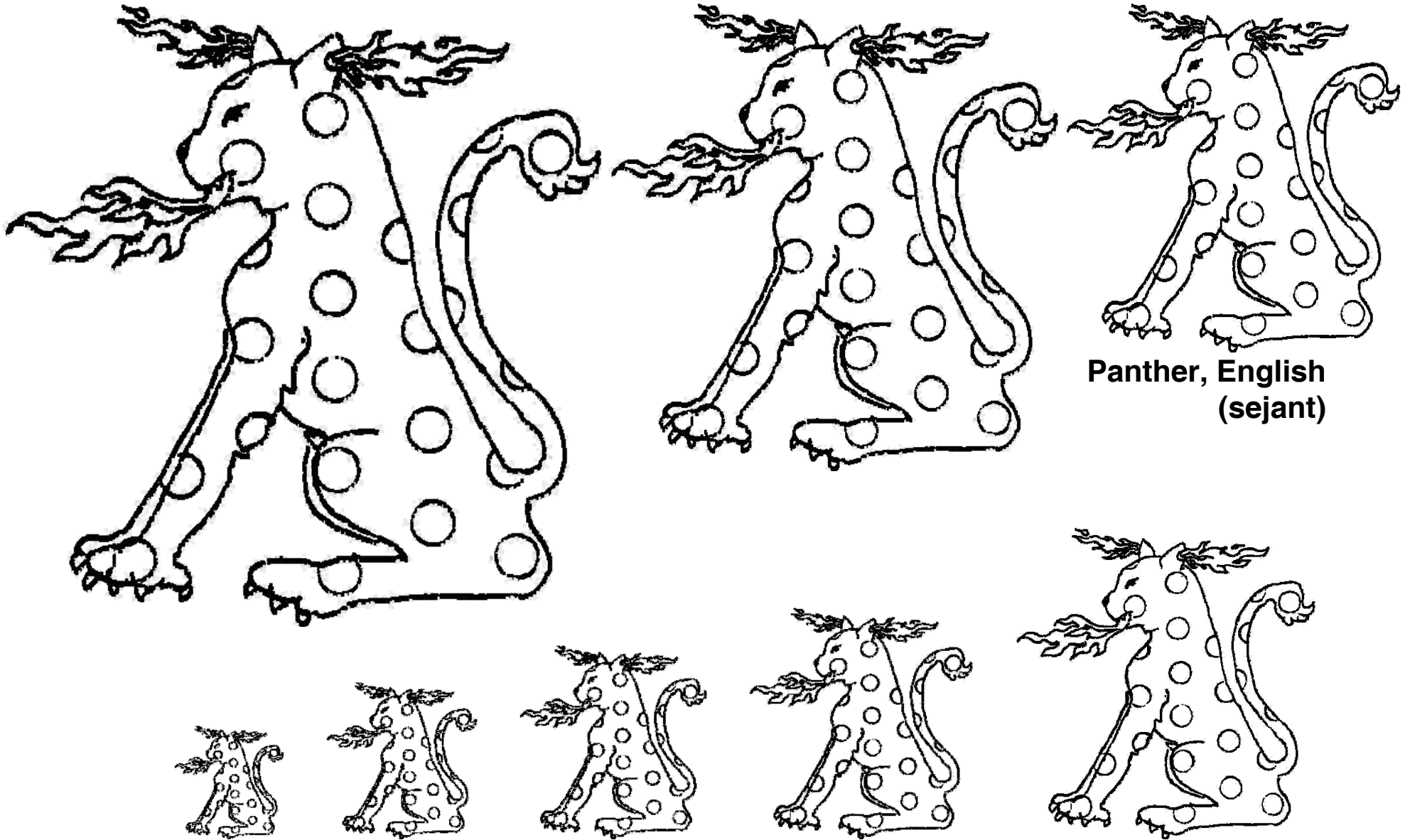


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Panther, English
(sejant)**