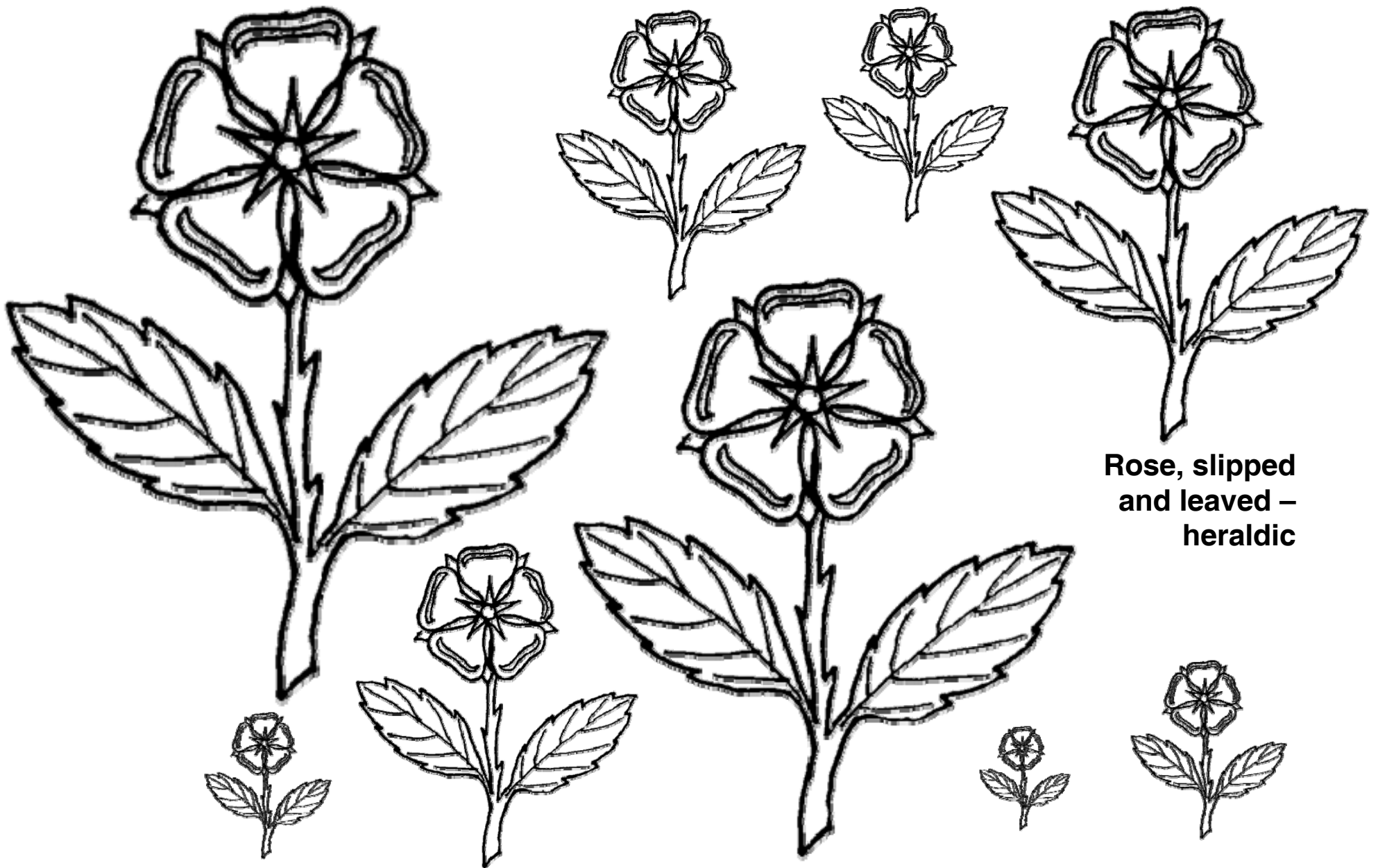


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Rose, slipped
and leaved –
heraldic**