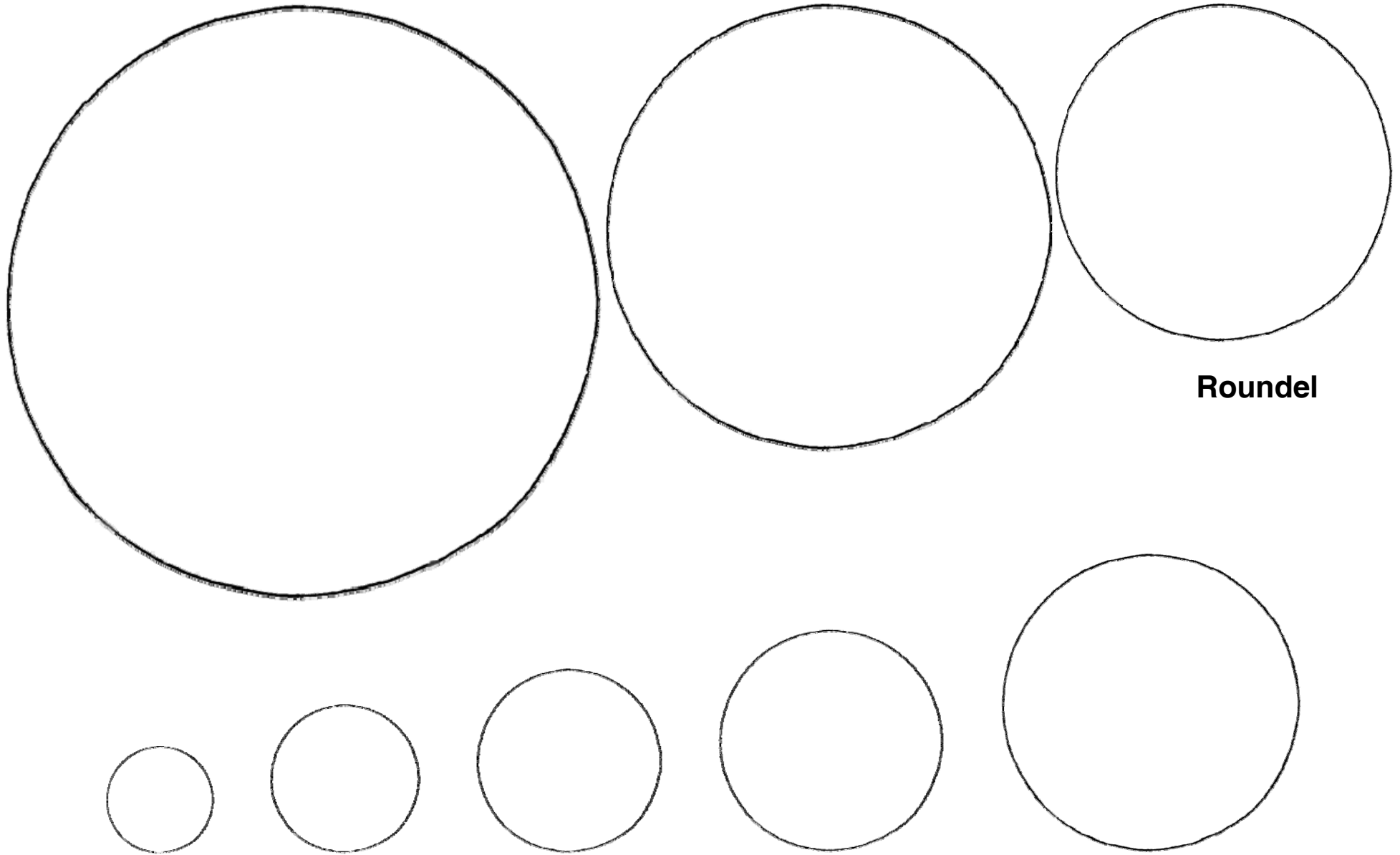


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Roundel**