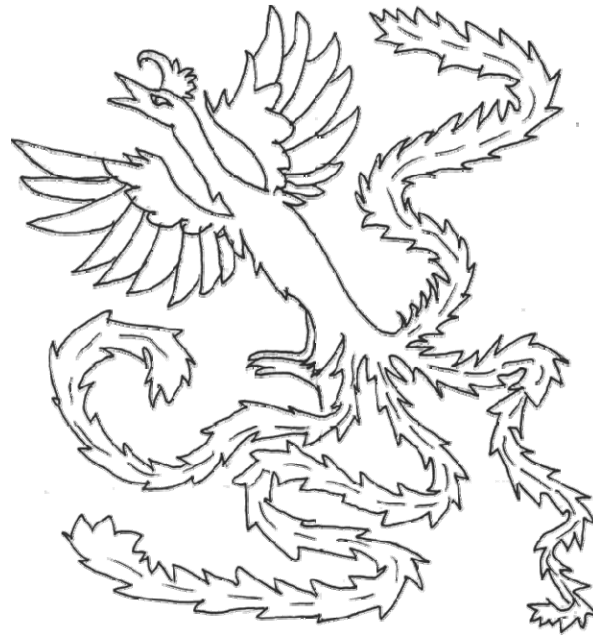


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



Simurge (rising)

