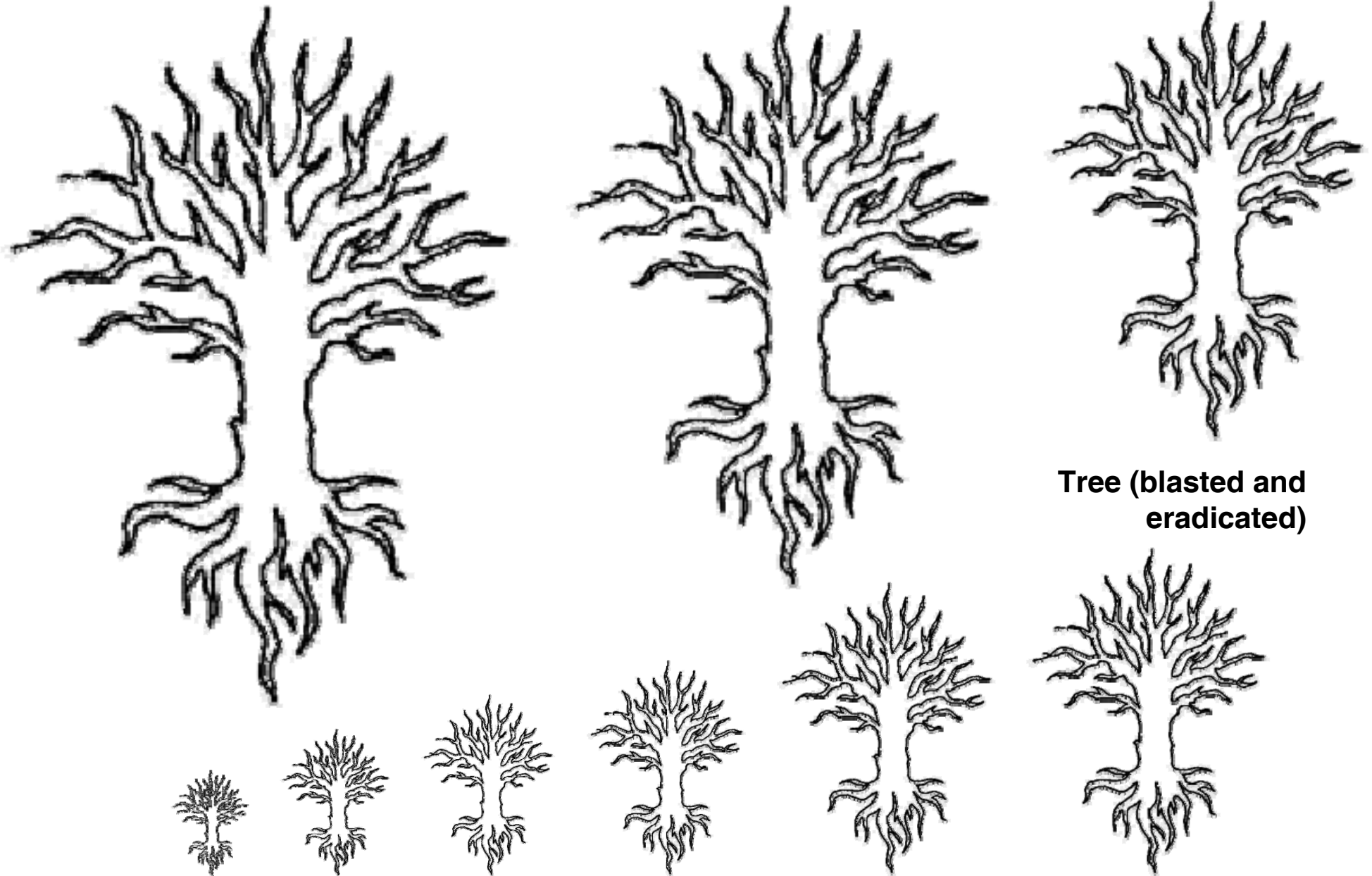


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Tree (blasted and  
eradicated)**