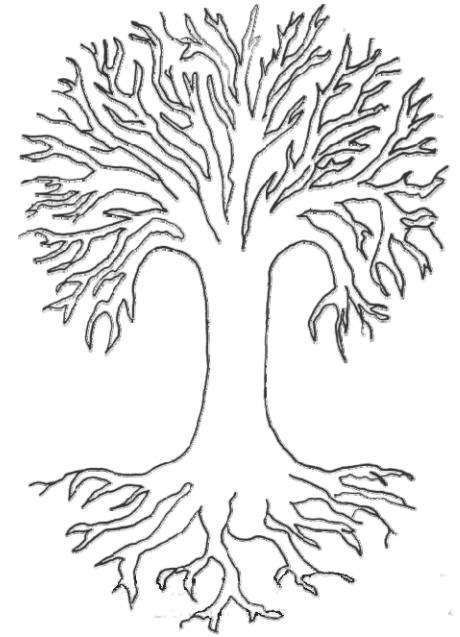
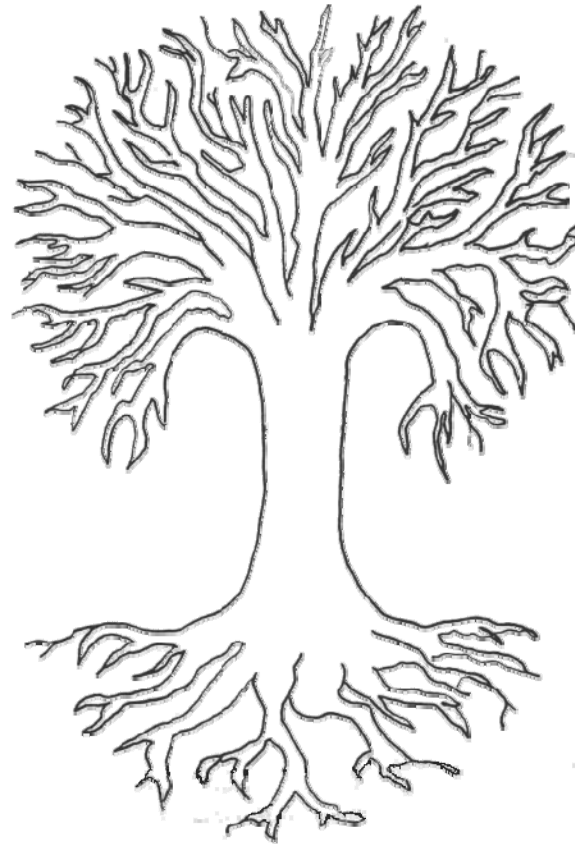
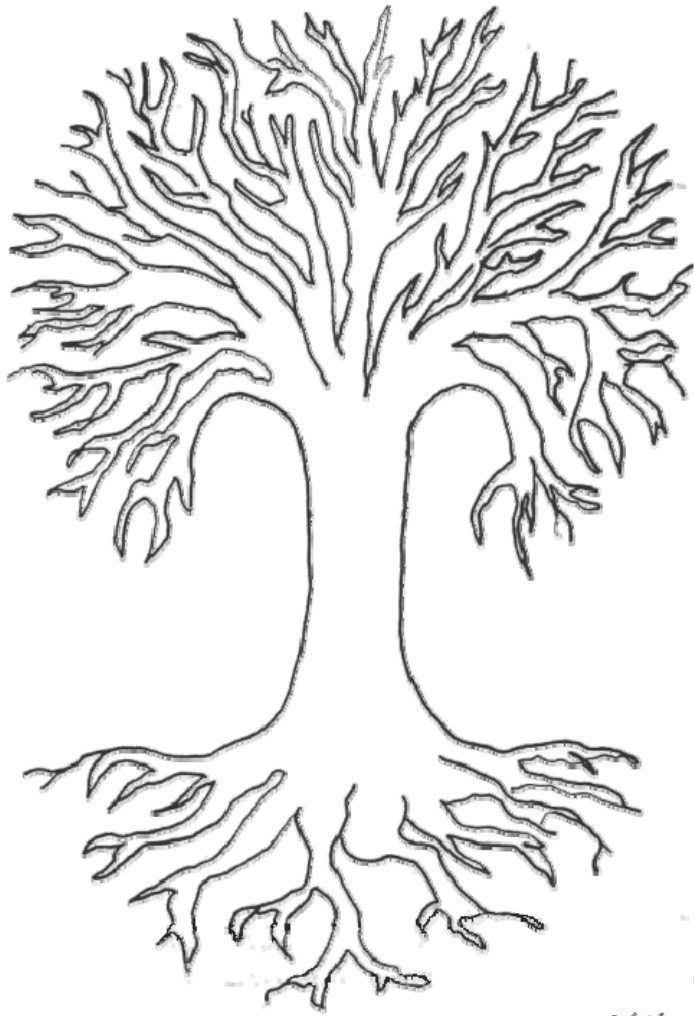


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Tree (blasted
and eradicated)**

