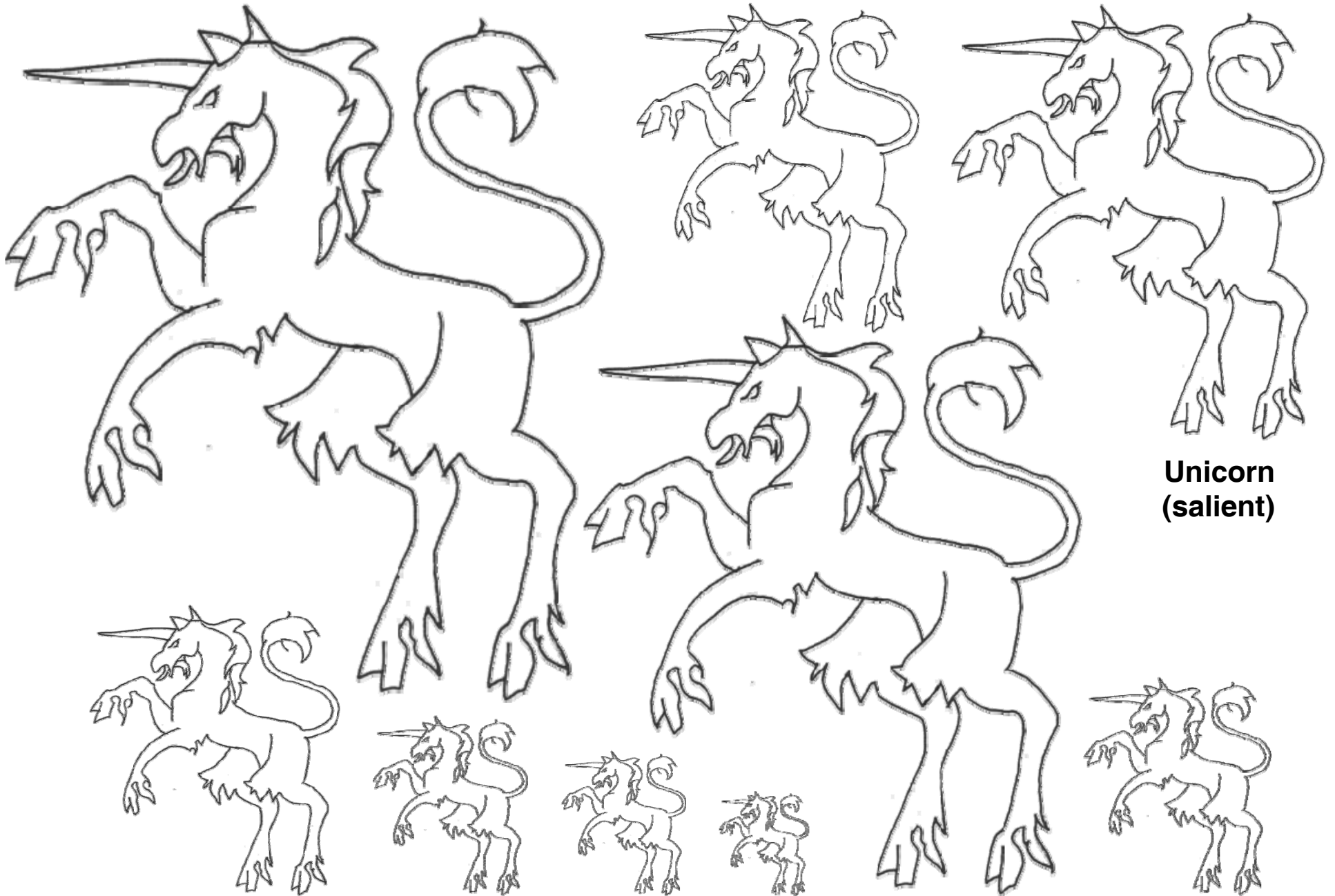


Original Artist: Currently Unknown



**Unicorn  
(salient)**